

# Trigonometriske funksjoner (kap. 10)

Ekse:  $f(x) = \sin x$

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin x \cos x}{\cos x - 1}$$

$$f(x) = x \cdot \cos x$$

Eksem:  $x = 60^\circ : f(60^\circ) = x \cdot \cos x = 60^\circ \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 30^\circ$  (grader)  
 $x = \pi/3 : f(\pi/3) = x \cdot \cos x = \frac{\pi}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \pi/6$  (rad.)

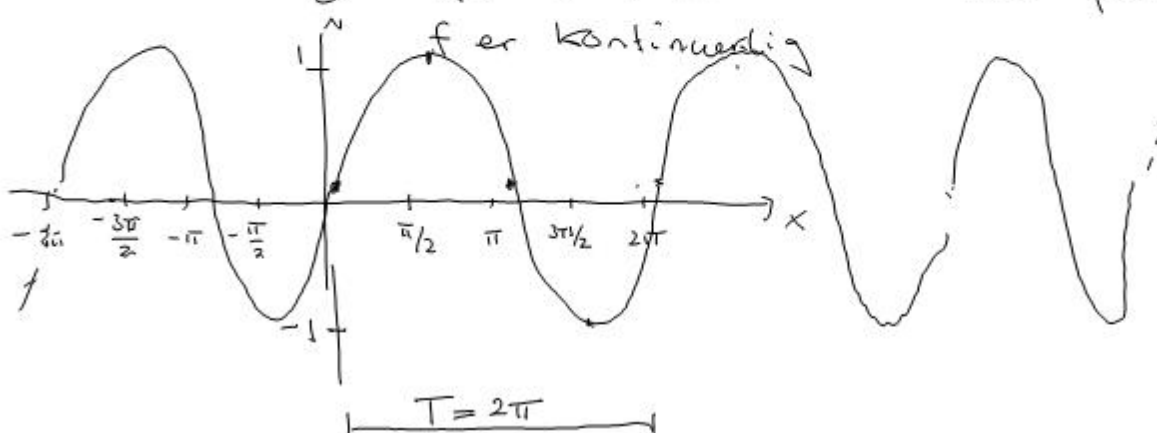
Vi bruker alltid radianer i trigonometriske funksjoner.

Funksjonene  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$ ,  $\tan x$ :

$$f(x) = \sin x, D_f = \mathbb{R} = (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$V_f = [-1, 1]$$

$f(x)$  er periodisk med periode  $T = 2\pi$ .

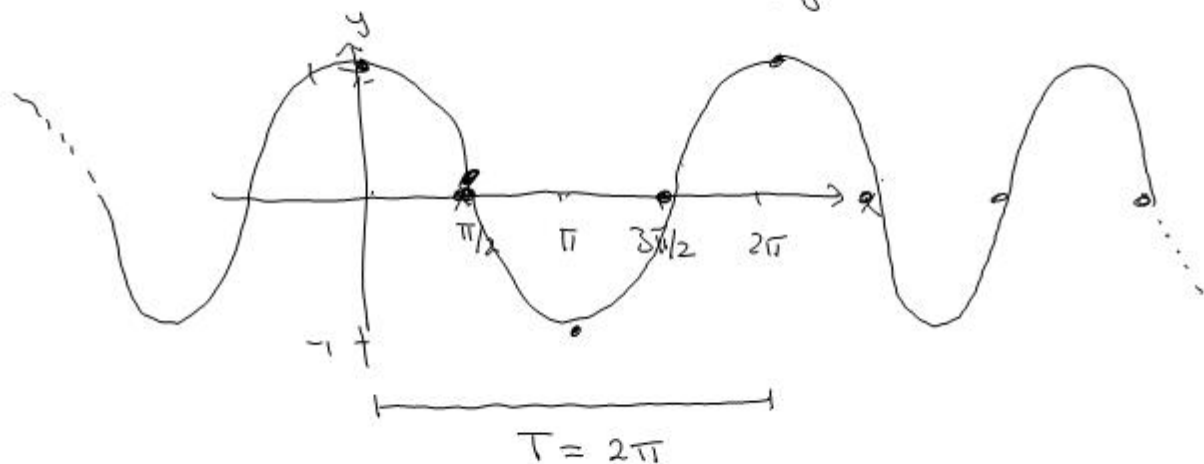


$$f(x) = \cos x, \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} = (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$V_f = [-1, 1]$$

$f$  er kontinuertlig

$f$  er periodisk  
med periode  $T = 2\pi$



$$\sin(x + \pi/2) = \sin x \cdot \cos \pi/2 + \cos x \cdot \sin \pi/2$$

$$= \sin x \cdot 0 + \cos x \cdot 1$$

$$\boxed{\sin(x + \pi/2) = \cos x}$$

$$f(x) = \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}, \quad D_f: x \neq \pi/2, 3\pi/2, 5\pi/2, \dots$$

$$- \pi/2, -3\pi/2, -5\pi/2, \dots$$

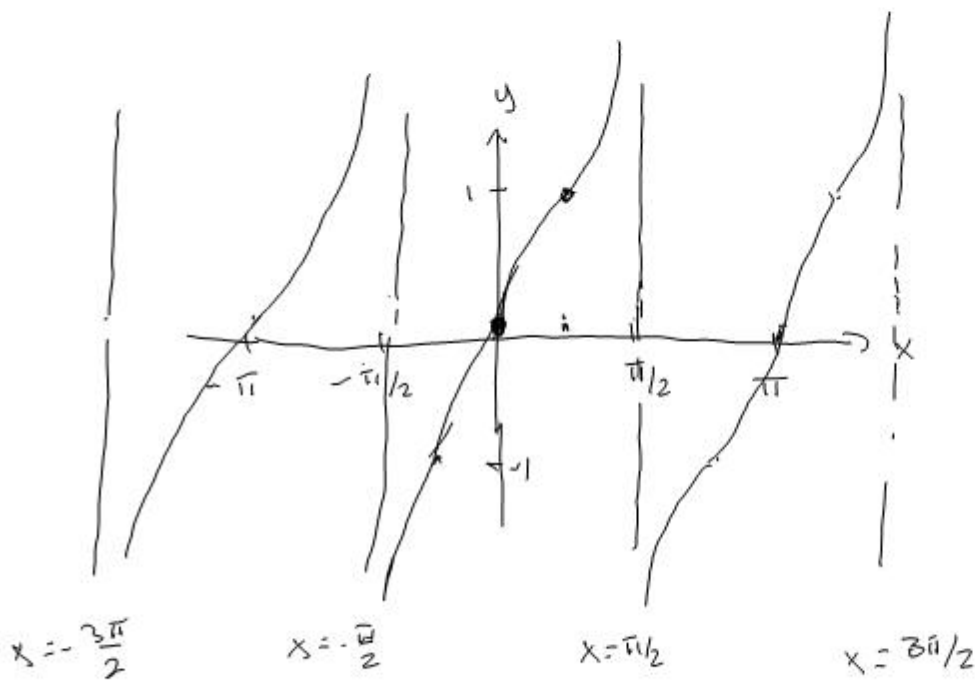
$$D_f: x \neq \pi/2 + n \cdot \pi \quad (n \text{ heltall})$$

$$V_f = \mathbb{R} = (-\infty, \infty)$$

$f(x)$  er kontinuertlig

$f(x)$  har vertikale asymptoter i  $x = \pi/2 + n \cdot \pi$  ( $n$  heltall)

$f(x)$  er periodisk med  
periode  $T = \pi$ .



$$f(x) = \tan x$$

$$T = \pi$$

Husk:

$f(x)$  er periodisk med periode  $T$   
 betyr at
 
$$f(x+T) = f(x)$$
 for alle  $x$ .

Ex:  $f(x) = 7 - 10 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{365} \cdot x - \frac{5\pi}{73}\right)$

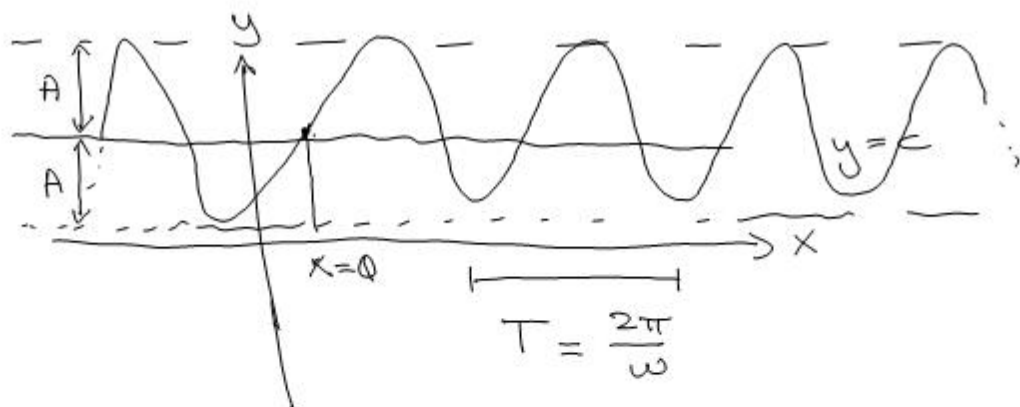
$x$ : tiden i dager  
 $f(x)$ : temperatur i °C.

Harmoniske Svingninger:

$$f(x) = A \cdot \sin(\omega(x - \phi)) + c$$

Standardform:

- $A > 0$  : amplituden
- $c$  : likevektslinje  $y = c$
- $k = \omega > 0$  : vinkel hastighet
- $\phi$  : fase forskyvning



$$\left. \begin{aligned} \omega &= \frac{2\pi}{T} \\ T &= \frac{2\pi}{\omega} \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} \omega &= \text{vinkel hastighet} \\ T &= \text{perioden} \end{aligned}$$

Eks:  $f(x) = 7 - 10 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{365} \cdot x - \frac{5\pi}{73}\right)$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{topp: } y = 17 \\ \text{bunn: } y = -3 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} C = \frac{17 + (-3)}{2} = 7 \\ A = \frac{17 - 7}{1} = 10 \\ \quad \quad \quad \frac{7 - (-3)}{1} = 10 \end{array}$$

periode:  $T \approx 558 - 194 = 364$

$$\omega \approx \frac{2\pi}{T} \approx \frac{2\pi}{364}$$

(Helt negativt verdi:  $T = 365, \omega = \frac{2\pi}{365}$ )

faseforskyving:  $\phi \approx 103$